Roses in the Landscape

Caring for the queen of the garden....
Soil Preparation

1. **Soil PH**: 6.8

2. **Amendments**: Compost
   - Organic potting soils
   - Manure

3. **Digging**: Double digging
   - Tilling in amendments

4. **Drainage**: Too moist equals rot. Consider raised bed.
Planting

1. Choose site: Light requirement
   - Room for growth
2. When to plant:
   - Bare root: Plant in April.
   - Container: Plant anytime.
3. Hole: Size and depth
4. Roots: Loosen soil around root ball, untangle.
   - roots. Score if needed.
5. Planting with regard to graft or bud union in our zone.
Transplanting

1. Prep: Have hole dug and ready.

2. When: During month of April

3. How: Cut back up to 2/3

4. Water: Immediately
Pruning in the Spring

1. General: Dead canes removed.
   Crossing canes.
   What stays and what goes.
   Prune on angle to outward facing buds.

2. Shrub roses: Prune back up to 2/3.

3. Climbers: Laterals and the results of leaving a few buds.
   Laterals and the results of leaving 5 or more buds.
Notice cross branching, bud development
Prune to outward facing bud
Prune to outward facing bud
Climbing rose with pruned laterals
Knock Out Rose                      Hybrid Tea
Summer Pruning

1. When:
   - After June flower flush

2. Shaping:
   - Train next years canes on climbers.
Insect and Disease Control

1. **Sanitation:**
   - Spring clean-up, remove leaf litter throughout season.

2. **Insects:**
   - Ahpids, Cane borers, Thrip, Mites.

3. **Disease:**
   - Black spot, Powdery mildew.
R. Alba Meidiland

R. Bonica
R. Carefree Beauty   R. Carefree Delight
R. City of York at Longwood  

R. Climbing American Pillar
R. Scarlet Meidiland  
R. climber Wm Baffin
Rosa Rugosa
climber Eden
climber Graham Thomas
climber Dublin Bay

R. Ruby Meidiland
Drift Rose, Apricot  Drift, Sweet
Drift, Coral

Drift, Icy
Double Knockout

Double Pink Knockout
Yellow Knockout                   climber Joseph’s Coat
Climber, America

climber Smiley Face
Fairy Rose, shrub

Sonja Hybrid Tea

(my wife made me put this in...)
Cabbage, Juliet

Cabbage, Constance